

Odpowiedzi do zadań zamieszczonych w arkuszu egzaminu maturalnego z języka angielskiego 05 MAJA 2023 r. opracowane przez ekspertów Nowej Ery

UWAGA: W zadaniach otwartych eksperci przygotowali odpowiedzi przykładowe. Mogą one różnić się od Twoich, **ale pamiętaj**, że każde poprawne i pełne rozwiązanie zostanie ocenione przez egzaminatorów zewnętrznych na najwyższą liczbę punktów.

Zadanie 1. (0–5)

Usłyszysz dwukrotnie wywiad z archeologiem. Zaznacz znakiem X, które zdania są zgodne z treścią nagrania (T – True), a które nie (F – False).

		T	F
1.1.	Mark found employment in Egypt because he could draw very well.		
1.2.	A well-known professor encouraged Mark to start studying archaeology.		
1.3.	Mark stopped working in Egypt because of a natural disaster there.		
1.4.	Mark once discovered a vase made of gold.		
1.5.	At present, Mark works as a journalist.		

Odpowiedzi: 1.1 T 1.2 F 1.3 F 1.4 F 1.5 T

Zadanie 2. (0–5)

Usłyszysz dwukrotnie pięć wypowiedzi związanych z domami. Do każdej wypowiedzi (2.1.–2.5.) dopasuj odpowiadające jej zdanie (A–F). Wpisz rozwiązania do tabeli.

Uwaga: jedno zdanie zostało podane dodatkowo i nie pasuje do żadnej wypowiedzi.

The speaker

- A. describes a house which he/she discovered on the way to work.
- B. recommends visiting a house owned by a famous film director.
- C. gives information about a house to people who are on a tour.
- D. encourages people to book a stay at a certain house.
- E. talks about a house built only for use in a film.
- F. explains how a certain type of house is made.

2.1.	2.2.	2.3.	2.4.	2.5.

Odpowiedzi: 2.1 E 2.2 C 2.3 F 2.4 D 2.5 A

Zadanie 3. (0–5)

Usłyszysz dwukrotnie trzy teksty. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, zgodną z treścią nagrania. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B albo C.

Tekst 1.

3.1. Which is the correct order of the events?

- A. calling his wife – offering a reward to the cyclist – getting the car keys
- B. offering a reward to the cyclist – getting the car keys – calling his wife
- C. calling his wife – getting the car keys – offering a reward to the cyclist

Tekst 2.

3.2. The speaker tells this story in order to

- A. warn listeners to keep their food away from bears.
- B. amuse listeners with a joke about a bear in a shop.
- C. advise listeners what to take with them when camping in bear territory.

Tekst 3. (do zadań 3.3.–3.5.)

3.3. Which sunglasses suit the woman best?

- A. round ones
- B. triangular ones
- C. rectangular ones

3.4. The difference between the two pairs of sunglasses which the woman buys is in their

- A. shape.
- B. brand.
- C. size.

3.5. The woman is talking with

- A. a doctor.
- B. a shop assistant.
- C. a member of her family.

Odpowiedzi: 3.1 C

3.2 A

3.3 C

3.4 C

3.5 B

Zadanie 4. (0–4)

Przeczytaj tekst. Dobierz właściwy nagłówek (A–F) do każdej oznaczonej części tekstu (4.1.–4.4.). Wpisz odpowiednią literę w każdą kratkę.

Uwaga: dwa nagłówki zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej części tekstu.

- A. LACK OF SATISFACTION LEADING TO A NEW BUSINESS IDEA
- B. A DISAPPOINTMENT CAUSED BY A SKATING COSTUME
- C. DESIGNS WHICH GAINED WORLDWIDE POPULARITY
- D. LOSING CONTROL OVER A SKATING BUSINESS
- E. AN UNEXPECTED OFFER OF EMPLOYMENT
- F. A DREAM WHICH DID NOT COME TRUE

VERA WANG: A SUCCESSFUL AMERICAN FASHION DESIGNER

4.1.	
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As a young girl, Vera Wang was passionate about figure skating. She competed professionally throughout her teens. Her ambition was to become a member of the USA national figure skating team and take part in the Olympics. Unfortunately, when she was 16, she failed to qualify for the Olympics. After this disappointment, Vera decided to stop skating.

4.2.	
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She began studying art history at Sara Lawrence College and spent her summers working at the Yves Saint Laurent store in her home city. One day at the store, she met a man who worked for *Vogue* – a famous fashion magazine. To her surprise, he invited her to work for the magazine as an assistant to the fashion director. Within a year, Wang was promoted and became one of the magazine's youngest ever senior fashion editors.

4.3.	
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In 1987, Vera Wang left *Vogue* to take a job as a design director at Ralph Lauren. A short time later, she began planning her wedding. Because she was unable to find a wedding dress that satisfied her, she designed one herself. This made her realize that she had the talent and passion necessary to become a professional dress designer. In 1990, Wang quit her job at Ralph Lauren and opened her own clothing boutique with the plan to design and sell her own collections.

4.4.	
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At first, her shop offered clothes only from well-known designers. Then, she gradually started adding her own designs. She first received international attention during the 1994 Winter Olympics. She had designed a costume that figure skater Nancy Kerrigan wore while skating. Soon, celebrities from many countries were wearing her dresses at various events and her designs were a popular topic of discussion on top TV shows.




Na podstawie: hbr.org

Odpowiedzi: 4.1 F 4.2 E 4.3 A 4.4 C

Zadanie 5. (0–7)

Przeczytaj cztery teksty (A–D). Wykonaj zadania 5.1.–5.7. zgodnie z poleceniami.

Tekst A

 When planning a plane trip...	
Avoid direct flights, book connecting flights instead. 	Book your flight at least three weeks in advance.
Be flexible with the dates of your flight! Wednesdays are the best days to fly and Sundays are the worst.	 To get the cheapest tickets, book your flight on a Sunday. This is the day when most airlines announce their special offers.
This way, you'll have more money in your pocket!	

Na podstawie: www.quora.com


Tekst B

WALK MORE, WAIT LESS

Some years ago, Houston airport received a large number of complaints from passengers who had to wait for their suitcases in the arrivals terminal. The airport administration made a careful analysis. They found that passengers spent just one minute walking from the arrival gate to the baggage pick-up area, and then seven minutes on average waiting for their bags. The airport administration moved the arrival gate further away, so passengers now have to walk six minutes instead of one, before they can pick up their luggage. Complaints have dropped to nearly zero since then. It seems that people prefer walking to just standing and waiting.

Na podstawie: www.nytimes.com


Tekst C



[TRAVEL TIPS](#) [ABOUT](#) [BLOG](#) [DESTINATIONS](#) [RESOURCES](#) [COMMUNITY](#) [MEDIA SCHOOL](#) [SHOP](#)

You won't believe what happened! Last Monday, on my return journey to New York, I had to spend almost 10 hours at Istanbul Airport. But I wasn't unhappy. Instead of just sitting there and getting bored I bought some souvenirs, tried some local Turkish dishes and relaxed at one of the airport cafés.


And guess what! While exploring the airport and its attractions, I came across an art gallery with an exhibition of 20 amazing portraits. They were not painted but made from recycled rubbish such as leaflets, tickets and plastic bags thrown away by passengers at Istanbul Airport.



I really loved this picture!

Na podstawie: internationalairportreview.com

Tekst D



The First World War is over and Wally Shiers, an airplane mechanic, has promised his girlfriend, Helena, that he will return home and marry her. But fighter pilot Ross Smith asks Wally to join him to compete in a dangerous air race. A £10,000 prize has been offered for the first airmen to fly from England to Australia. Ross is a talented and brave pilot. Who could say "no" to his request? Wally writes to Helena to say he won't be home for another year.

The drama of that year is excitingly told by Lainie Anderson right from the first page. She uses real diaries and letters to describe one of the most important chapters in aviation history.

Na podstawie: www.wakefieldpress.com.au

Przeczytaj zdania 5.1.–5.3. Dopasuj do każdego zdania właściwy tekst (A–D). Wpisz rozwiązania do tabeli.

Uwaga: jeden tekst nie pasuje do żadnego zdania.

5.1.	This text describes how an airport solved the problem of annoyed passengers.	
5.2.	This text may be useful to people who are looking for travel bargains.	
5.3.	This text is a review of a book which is based on a true story.	

Odpowiedzi: 5.1 B 5.2 A 5.3 D

Przeczytaj wiadomość Michaela do Alice. Uzupełnij luki 5.4.–5.7. zgodnie z treścią tekstów A–D, tak aby jak najbardziej precyzyjnie oddać ich sens. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim.

Uwaga: w każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie trzy wyrazy.

Hi Alice,

I'm so happy that you are coming to Australia for your summer holiday. I'm looking forward to showing you round Sydney, my hometown.

If you want to save money on airline tickets, choose connecting flights instead of direct ones. I suggest going via Istanbul. The airport is truly amazing there. There is even

5.4. _____, where you can enjoy an exhibition of twenty fantastic portraits. The most unusual thing about the pictures is that the materials used to make them were collected at 5.5. _____.

Another useful tip is to buy your tickets online a few weeks before you fly. I read that it's important not only what day of the week you actually fly, but also when you make the booking. To have a chance of getting the best price you should book your ticket on 5.6. _____.

Your journey will be a long one, so take a good book with you. I've recently read a wonderful historical novel. The main character, who worked during the war as 5.7. _____, decides to take part in an air race from Europe to Australia while his girlfriend waits for him at home. It's a story full of romance and adventure. I'm sure you'll love it!

I can't wait to see you in Sydney!

Bye for now, Michael

**Odpowiedzi: 5.4 an art gallery 5.5 the airport / Istanbul airport
5.6 Sunday 5.7 an airplane mechanic**

Zadanie 6. (0–5)

Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, zgodną z treścią tekstu. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

— — —

"Can I help you, Miss?" – I heard a strong male voice behind me.

"I'm going up to deck A. Isn't this the right way?" I replied. And then I added: "I've just received an invitation from Oona Sheehan to visit her in her first-class cabin." I quickly showed him the message I had got from Oona. "Very good, Miss. Allow me to go with you," the man said. He led me up to Oona's cabin, knocked on the door and we entered. "If you please, madam, there's a young lady to see you – her name is Molly Murphy."

"How good of you to come, Molly," Oona said.

"Miss Sheehan, why exactly did you invite me?" I asked a moment after the steward had left the cabin. "You hardly know me!"

Oona said: "Molly, I know that you are a lady detective, so you must be the kind of woman who likes a challenge and perhaps you would like to earn some extra money on this trip. I have a small proposition for you. It's not always easy being me. I can never be alone, never have a chance to be myself. Even now, on this ship, in the middle of the ocean. People follow me like puppy dogs. It can become very tiring. I'm taking this trip home because my doctor has ordered me to slow down and rest. I would like some peace and quiet during the voyage."

"You said you had a proposition for me," I said.

"Yes. I want to change places with you on this voyage," Oona said to my surprise.

"You want what?" I asked.

"Exactly what I said. For this voyage I want to become Molly Murphy, and I want you to stay in this cabin and become Oona Sheehan."

"But that's absurd," I said.

"I've thought it all out. I'll announce that I am feeling ill and I am staying in my cabin.

If anyone knocks on the door and tries to talk to you, tell them that you have a terrible sore throat," Oona said.

"Let me get this right. You'll take my second-class cabin, down on E deck?" I asked.

"Yes. Say you'll agree, and I'll pay you straight away," Oona said.

I thought for a moment. "I'll do it," I said.

She handed me a hundred dollars. Then she said: "Let's exchange clothing and I'll make my way down to E deck. And of course, feel free to use anything you like." When we had switched clothes, she left. I stood in my new cabin, still feeling shocked. This was certainly the strangest thing which had ever happened to me. I was about to start a great adventure in my new role as Oona Sheehan. Then I heard someone knocking on my door.

"Come in," I called, trying to sound like a famous actress with a sore throat. A pretty young woman entered the room and smiled politely.

"Good morning, Miss Murphy, I'm Rose, and Miss Sheehan has just asked me to look after you and give you whatever you need."

I realized that it was going to be an unusual voyage.

Na podstawie: *In Dublin's Fair City* by Rhys Bowen

6.1. From the beginning of the text, we learn that the steward

- A. told Molly to show an invitation.
- B. went with Molly to Oona's cabin.
- C. didn't allow Molly to go up to deck A.
- D. explained to Molly how to get to Oona's cabin.

6.2. Oona invited Molly to her cabin because she

- A. felt very tired of being alone.
- B. knew that Molly wanted to meet her.
- C. wanted Molly to do something for her.
- D. was interested in what a detective does.

6.3. Before Molly made her decision, Oona

- A. put on Molly's clothes.
- B. paid Molly 100 dollars.
- C. told Molly what to say.
- D. advised Molly to stay in bed.

6.4. When Oona left the cabin,

- A. Rose entered the room without Molly's permission.
- B. she sent Rose to take care of Molly.
- C. she invited Molly to visit Rose.
- D. Molly started to worry.

6.5. Which is the best title for the story?

- A. AN UNSUCCESSFUL MEETING
- B. AN UNWANTED PASSENGER
- C. AN UNPLEASANT GUEST
- D. AN UNEXPECTED OFFER

Odpowiedzi: 6.1 B 6.2 C 6.3 C 6.4 B 6.5 D

Zadanie 7. (0–4)

Przeczytaj tekst, z którego usunięto cztery zdania. Wpisz w każdą lukę (7.1.–7.4.) literę, którą oznaczono brakujące zdanie (A–E), tak aby otrzymać spójny i logiczny tekst.

Uwaga: jedno zdanie zostało podane dodatkowo i nie pasuje do żadnej luki.

BRYAN ANDERSON

An elderly woman was standing by her car, which was parked on the side of the road. A driver passing by saw that she had a problem, so he stopped near her Mercedes and got out. **7.1.** ____ This made the woman feel more comfortable although she didn't like talking to people she did not know. The man smiled and introduced himself: "My name is Bryan Anderson."

When he took a closer look at her car, he noticed that one of the tyres was flat. It took him some time to change it. **7.2.** ____ Bryan smiled and said: "If you really want to pay me back, the next time you see someone in need, try to help."

Later that evening, the owner of the Mercedes stopped at a small café. **7.3.** ____ She had probably spent the whole day on her feet, but she still had a smile on her face and quickly took the customer's order. The woman really admired the waitress, and then she remembered Bryan. She finished her meal and paid with a hundred-dollar bill. **7.4.** ____ There was only a piece of paper on the table with a note on it, which said: "Somebody once helped me, just like I'm helping you now." The waitress found another four hundred dollars under the note. That night, when she got home, she told her husband: "Everything is going to be all right, Bryan Anderson."

Na podstawie: www.inspirationalstories.eu

- A.** When he had finished, the woman asked how much she owed him.
- B.** Inside, the woman saw a young waitress who looked tired but friendly.
- C.** The woman knew that the man did not realize how much she needed it.
- D.** The woman looked worried, so the stranger said he was there to help her.
- E.** The waitress went to get the change but when she came back, the woman was not there.

Odpowiedzi: 7.1 D 7.2 A 7.3 B 7.4 E

Zadanie 8. (0–3)

Uzupełnij poniższe minidialogi (8.1.–8.3.). Wybierz spośród podanych opcji brakującą wypowiedź lub fragment wypowiedzi, tak aby otrzymać spójny i logiczny tekst. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B albo C.

8.1.

X: I wonder why they aren't here yet.

Y: _____

X: Let's ask Jimmy then. He might know.

- A. It's not a good piece of advice.
- B. Jimmy wants to know too.
- C. I have no idea.

8.2.

X: You did such a good job. Congratulations!

Y: _____

X: The others are impressed, too.

- A. I'm glad you liked it.
- B. I'm sure I'll do my best.
- C. I'm afraid I could be right.

8.3.

X: They look so similar. I don't know which one I should choose.

Y: _____ take both?

X: Great. I'll do that. Thanks.

- A. What makes you
- B. Do you have to
- C. Why don't you

Odpowiedzi: 8.1 C 8.2 A 8.3 C

Zadanie 9. (0–4)

W zadaniach 9.1.–9.4. spośród podanych wyrazów wybierz ten, który poprawnie uzupełnia luki w obu zdaniach. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B albo C.

9.1.

- After reading this text, _____ to page 27 and look at the pictures.
- If you want to look good in the photo, _____ your head a bit to the left.

- A.** go
- B.** put
- C.** turn

9.2.

- Mr Brown is getting old, and he seems to be in _____ health.
- They were still too _____ to buy the car of their dreams.

- A.** bad
- B.** poor
- C.** serious

9.3.

- Don't forget to let the cat _____ soon. He's in the garden now.
- Did you hand _____ your essay on time? The deadline was yesterday.

- A.** in
- B.** out
- C.** over

9.4.

- If you win the competition, you'll get _____ tickets to the cinema.
- Jean likes spending her _____ time cycling.

- A.** cheap
- B.** easy
- C.** free

Odpowiedzi: 9.1 C 9.2 B 9.3 A 9.4 C

Zadanie 10. (0–3)

Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (10.1.–10.3.) jednym wyrazem, tak aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

UNDERWATER CABINET MEETING



Some time ago, there was an unusual government meeting about the problem of global warming. The Maldivian president and eleven ministers dived 3.8 metres below the sea surface **10.1.** _____ meet at tables underwater. They were there with diving instructors **10.2.** _____ were hired to make sure that everybody was safe. The politicians were dressed **10.3.** _____ black diving suits and were wearing masks and oxygen tanks. Using white boards and hand signals to communicate they spent half an hour on the seabed. The president hopes the event will remind people about the dangers of climate change.

Na podstawie: www.reuters.com

Odpowiedzi: 10.1 to 10.2 who/that 10.3 in

Zadanie 11. (0–3)

Przetłumacz na język angielski fragmenty podane w nawiasach, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań.

Uwaga: w każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie trzy wyrazy.

11.1. (Czy mogę użyć) _____
your laptop for a while?

11.2. This city is worth visiting. I (*nigdy nie widziałam*) _____
_____ such beautiful buildings in my life. They are really amazing.

11.3. Don't make (*tak dużo hałasu*) _____
when the baby is sleeping.

UWAGA! Przykładowa odpowiedź:

11.1 Can/Could I use

11.2 I have never seen

11.3 too much noise

Zadanie 12. (0–12)

W ubiegłym tygodniu wygrałeś(-aś) konkurs fotograficzny dla młodzieży. W e-mailu do kolegi z Anglii:

- wyjaśnij powody uczestnictwa w tym konkursie
- opisz, co przedstawia Twoje zwycięskie zdjęcie
- zrelacjonuj przebieg wręczania nagród
- zachęć kolegę do udziału w konkursie fotograficznym w przyszłym roku i napisz, w jaki sposób pomożesz mu przygotować się do tego konkursu.

Napisz swoją wypowiedź w języku angielskim. Podpisz się jako **XYZ**.

Rozwiń swoją wypowiedź w każdym z czterech podpunktów, tak aby osoba nieznająca polecenia w języku polskim uzyskała wszystkie wskazane w nim informacje. Pamiętaj, że długość wypowiedzi powinna wynosić **od 80 do 130 wyrazów** (nie licząc wyrazów podanych na początku wypowiedzi). Oceniane są: umiejętność **pełnego** przekazania informacji (5 punktów), spójność i logika wypowiedzi (2 punkty), zakres środków językowych (3 punkty) oraz poprawność środków językowych (2 punkty).

CZYSTOPIŚ

Hi Mark,

Guess what! Last week I won a photo competition for teenagers.

1

PRZYKŁADOWE opracowanie 4 elementów pracy pisemnej

• wyjaśnij powody uczestnictwa w tym konkursie		
Uczeń odniósł się i rozwinął	Uczeń odniósł się	Uczeń nie odniósł się
I took part in it because the topic was very interesting and the prizes seemed attractive.	I took part in it because it was quite interesting.	I took part in it last Friday.
I participated in the competition because I like taking photos and I am very good at it.	I decided to enter it because I'm good.	I sent a good photo for the competition.

I sent my photos to the competition because my arts teacher encouraged me and he said I would get a good grade.	I took part in it because I wanted.	It was a good contest.
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• **opisz, co przedstawia Twoje zwycięskie zdjęcie**

Uczen odniósł się i rozwinął	Uczeń odniósł się	Uczeń nie odniósł się
My photo shows a group of young people who are sitting on a beach around a bonfire. They are celebrating the end of a school year.	In the photo there is a model of my favourite plane. It is blue and white.	My photo was very big.
The photo I sent presents a bird flying above a mountain. It has wide-spread wings and an open beak. It is trying to fight with strong wind.	The photo presents a boat on the sea with a white sail.	The picture was fantastic.
In the picture that I sent there is a girl who is holding a dog on her lap. She is patting the dog on the head and it likes it because he is looking at the girl with love.	In the picture you can see a big castle from the 18th century.	A lot of people like my photo.

• **zrelacjonuj przebieg wręczania nagród**

Uczen odniósł się i rozwinął	Uczeń odniósł się	Uczeń nie odniósł się
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They gave us prizes in the City Hall. The president of my city congratulated the winners and we had a small party after that.	The prize giving took place in our school and judges gave us our prizes.	Prize giving was a special occasion.
A famous photographer from Warsaw gave everyone their prizes. It was during an elegant ceremony. Every winner could say a few words.	The jurors gave us medals during a ceremony.	The jury gave us our prizes.
One of the members of the jury gave us prizes and diplomas. Someone took our photos and a journalist asked the winners a few questions. We also had some cake.	We were on stage and everyone clapped their hands.	We will get our prizes and diplomas by mail.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zachęć kolegę do udziału w konkursie fotograficznym w przyszłym roku i napisz, w jaki sposób pomożesz mu przygotować się do tego konkursu. 		
Uczen odniósł się i rozwinął	Uczeń odniósł się	Uczeń nie odniósł się
I think you should enter the competition next year, you are very talented. I will help you choose a good object to photograph.	Do you like photography? Why don't you give the competition a try?	Have you ever taken part in a competition like that?

Take part in the contest next year, I'll show you how to take sharp photos and will pose for you.	I know you like taking photos. I'll help you work on your skills	I really liked the contest, they offer good prizes.
Why don't you take part in the competition next year? It's quite easy to win. I'll help you find inspiration for a great photo.	I want you to participate in this competition next year. Good luck!	Photography contests are great and I think you will like them, too.

Źródło zadań: *Egzamin maturalny – język angielski, maj 2023* https://static2.cke.gov.pl/EGZAMIN_MATURALNY/2023/Formula_2023/Jezyk_angielski/poziom_podstawowy/MJAP-P0-100-2305.pdf [dostęp: 05.05.2023]